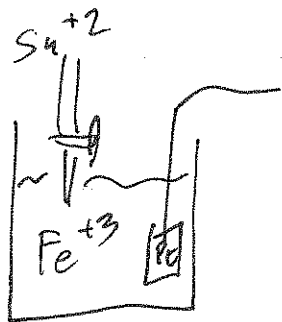


$E$  of titration electrode =  $E_{\text{Fe}^{+2}/\text{Fe}^{+3}}$  or  $E_{\text{Sn}^{+2}/\text{Sn}^{+4}}$



Must be equal  
Use either couple to  
compute  $E_{\text{titration}}$

$$E_{\text{titration}} = E_{\text{Fe}^{+2}/\text{Fe}^{+3}} = E_{\text{Fe}^{+2}/\text{Fe}^{+3}}^{\circ} - \frac{0.059}{1} \log \frac{\text{Fe}^{+2}}{\text{Fe}^{+3}}$$

$$\sim = E_{\text{Sn}^{+2}/\text{Sn}^{+4}} = E_{\text{Sn}^{+2}/\text{Sn}^{+4}}^{\circ} - \frac{0.059}{2} \log \frac{\text{Sn}^{+2}}{\text{Sn}^{+4}}$$

Multiply Sn  $\times 2$ , Add equations

~~$$3 E_{\text{Fe}} =$$~~

$$3 E_{\text{titr}} = E_{\text{Fe}} + 2 E_{\text{Sn}} = E_{\text{Fe}}^{\circ} + 2 E_{\text{Sn}}^{\circ} - 0.059 \log \frac{[\text{Fe}^{+2}][\text{Sn}^{+2}]}{[\text{Fe}^{+3}][\text{Sn}^{+4}]}$$

At eq pt product conc are related  $2[\text{Sn}^{+4}] = [\text{Fe}^{+2}]$   
 reactant conc " "  $2[\text{Sn}^{+2}] = [\text{Fe}^{+3}]$  back reaction!

$$Q = \frac{[\text{Fe}^{+2}][\text{Sn}^{+2}]}{[\text{Fe}^{+3}][\text{Sn}^{+4}]} = \frac{2[\text{Sn}^{+4}][\text{Sn}^{+2}]}{2[\text{Sn}^{+2}][\text{Sn}^{+4}]} = 1 \quad \log Q = 0!$$

$$3 E_{\text{titr}} = E_{\text{Fe}}^{\circ} + 2 E_{\text{Sn}}^{\circ}$$

$$E_{\text{titr}} = \frac{E_{\text{Fe}}^{\circ} + 2 E_{\text{Sn}}^{\circ}}{3} \quad \text{Weighted average}$$